

Art and Design



Introduction to Art

Art is a diverse range of human activities and the products of those activities. People create art to express emotions, ideas, and experiences. Forms include painting, sculpture, photography, and more.



History of Art

- Ancient art: Cave paintings and sculptures from prehistoric times.
- Renaissance: Revival of classical art forms in Europe during the 14th-17th centuries.
- Modern art: Avant-garde movements from the late 19th century onwards.





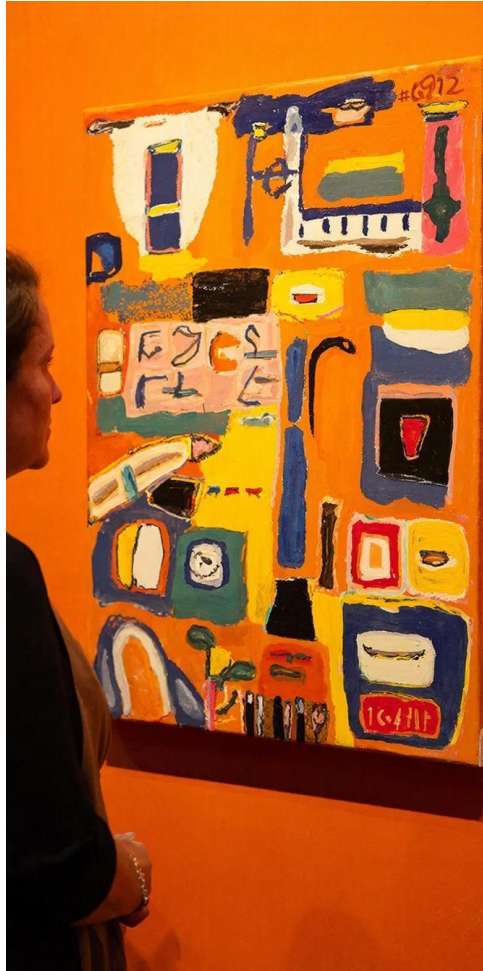
Art Movements

- Realism: Focus on accurate representation of everyday life.
- Impressionism: Capturing fleeting moments and light effects.
- Cubism: Fragmented forms and multiple perspectives.



Cubism

- Origins of Cubism: Developed in early 20th century by Picasso and Braque.
- Famous Cubist artists: Picasso, Braque, Gris, Léger.
- Characteristics of Cubist art: Fragmented forms, multiple viewpoints, geometric shapes.



Surrealism

- Origins of Surrealism: Emerged in the 1920s, influenced by Freud's theories on the unconscious.
- Famous Surrealist artists: Salvador Dalí, René Magritte, Max Ernst.
- Characteristics of Surrealist art: Dreamlike imagery, unexpected juxtapositions, exploration of the subconscious.

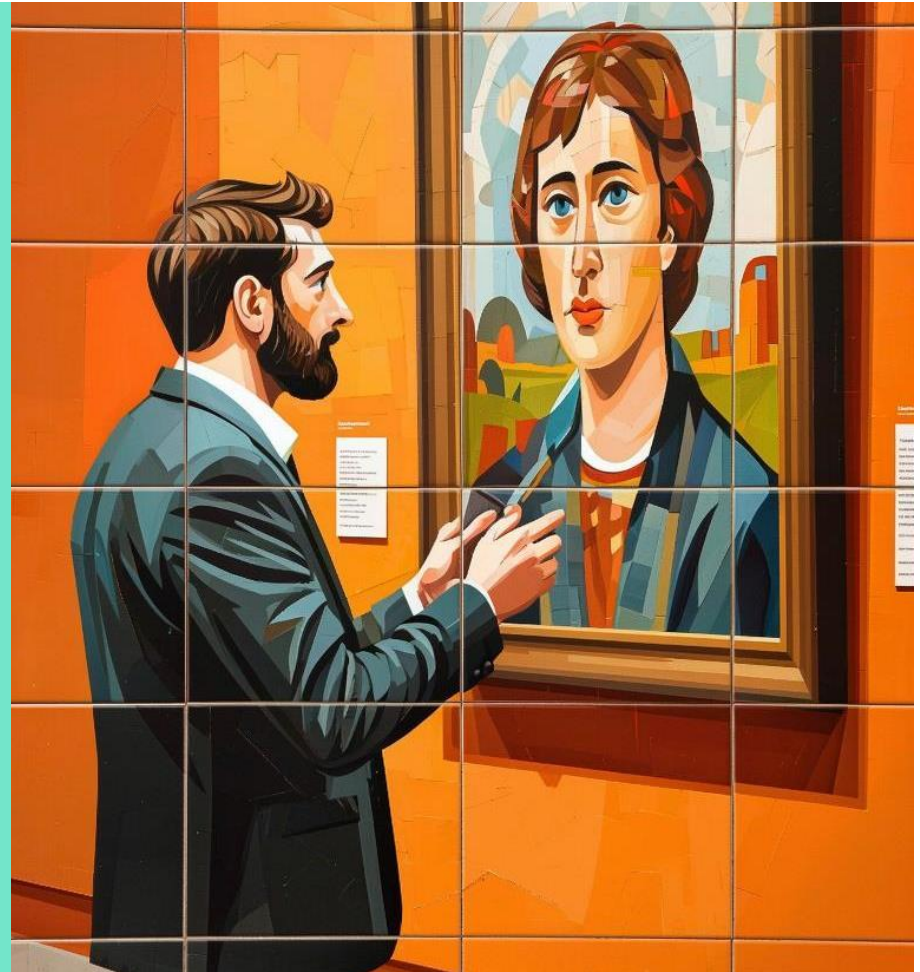


Art in the Digital Age

Digital art forms include animation, graphic design, and virtual reality. Technology has transformed art, enabling new forms of expression and global collaboration. Artists now use software and digital tools to create innovative works. The digital age has expanded the boundaries of creativity, making art more accessible and interactive.

Art Appreciation

- Learn to appreciate art by understanding its context and meaning.
- Visit art galleries to experience art firsthand.
- Study art movements to deepen your appreciation.



Art and Emotion

- Art as a form of expression: Artists convey emotions through colors, shapes, and textures.
- Emotional impact of art: Viewers experience joy, sadness, or inspiration.
- Art therapy: Helps heal trauma and improve mental health.





- Summary of key points: Art is a diverse form of expression, evolving through history from ancient to modern times.
- Importance of art in society: Art enriches culture, inspires creativity, and reflects human emotions.
- Future of art: Technology will continue to shape new forms of art, blending traditional and digital techniques.

Write down your homework, please: 10 p.55
You should find paintings on the Internet or in the reference books which represent the two styles of painting discussed in the text and present them to the class.

