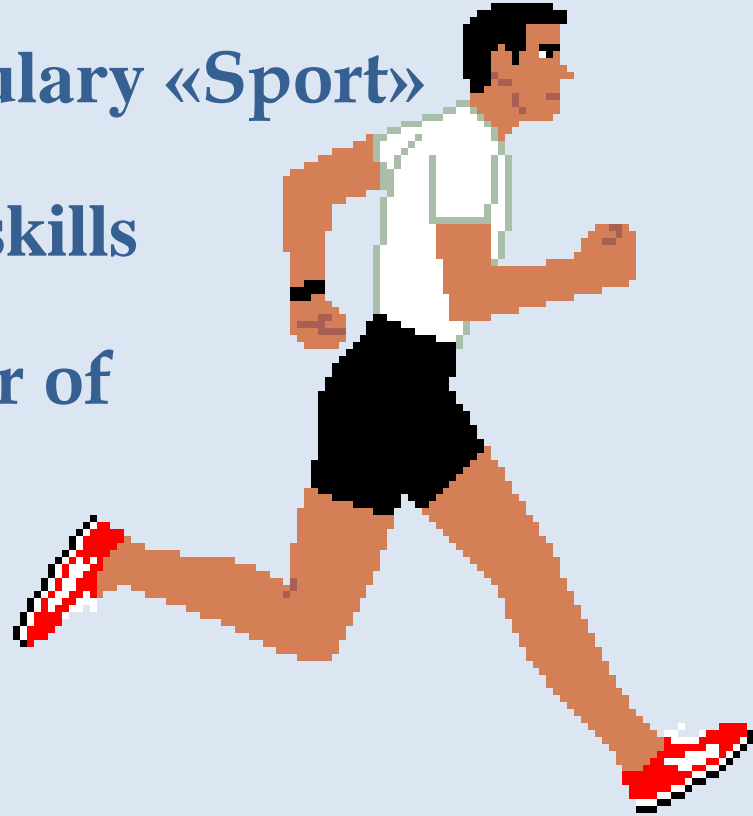


# Kinds of sports



# The aims for the lesson

1. To improve our vocabulary «Sport»
2. To train our speaking skills
3. To know the grammar of Present Perfect
4. To complete the tasks





# **test yourself “Are you healthy?”**

- 1. Do you eat fruits and vegetables every day?**
- 2. Do you go in for sports?**
- 3. Do you watch TV for more than an hour  
a day?**
- 4. Do you eat sweets every day?**
- 5. Do you sleep 8-10 hours a night?**
- 6. Do you think about your health?**

**Put one point for each “Yes” answer**

My total score is \_\_\_\_\_

What does your score tell about?

**0-2** – Forget about chips and sweet. You need fruits and vegetables



**3-4** – Do more exercises and eat more carefully



**5-6** – You keep fit. Well done!!!

**Watch small Video and try to remember all the names of sport.**

# make a list of sports that you have just remembered

<b>archery</b>	стрельба из лука	<b>yoga</b>	йога
<b>badminton</b>	бадминтон	<b>horseracing</b>	скачки
<b>cricket</b>	крикет	<b>cycling</b>	езда на велосипеде
<b>bowling</b>	боулинг	<b>running</b>	бег
<b>boxing</b>	бокс	<b>surfing</b>	серфинг
<b>curling</b>	керлинг	<b>fishing</b>	рыбная ловля
<b>basketball</b>	баскетбол	<b>judo</b>	дзюдо
<b>бейсбол</b>	бейсбол	<b>climbing</b>	скалолазание
<b>rugby</b>	регби	<b>fencing</b>	фехтование
<b>wresling</b>	борьб	<b>fitness</b>	фитнес
<b>high jumping</b>	прыжки в высоту	<b>gymnastics</b>	гимнастика
<b>hang gliding</b>	дельтапланеризм	<b>karate</b>	карате
<b>tennis</b>	теннис	<b>volleyball</b>	волейбол
<b>skateboarding</b>	скейтбординг	<b>weightlifting</b>	тяжелая атлетика
<b>hockey</b>	хоккей	<b>golf</b>	гольф
<b>figure skating</b>	фигурное катание	<b>football, soccer</b>	футбол
<b>table tennis</b>	настольный теннис	<b>car racing</b>	автомобильные гонки

## let's think and answer

**Modern life is impossible without sports.**

**Is that true? Why?**

**Do you like sport?**

**Do you prefer going in for sports or watching it on TV?**

**What kinds of sports are popular in Russia?**

**What national English sports do you know?**





# Reading

Sport is very important in our life. It is popular among young and old people. Many people do morning exercises, jog in the morning and train themselves in clubs, in different sections and take part in sport competitions. Other people like sports too, but they only watch sports games, listen to sports news. They prefer reading interesting stories about sportsmen. But they don't go in for sports. Physical training is an important subject at college. Boys and girls play volleyball and basketball at the lessons. There is the sports ground near our college and students go in for sports in the open air. A lot of different competition are held at college, a great number of students take part in them. All participants try to get good results and become winners.

Sport helps people to keep in good health. If you go in for sports you have good health and don't catch cold. There are some popular kinds of sports in our country: football, volleyball, hockey, gymnastics, skiing, skating. Athletics is one of the most popular kinds of sports. It includes such kinds of sports as: running, jumping and others. There are summer and winter sports. Everybody may choose the sport he (or she) is interested in.

## Post-reading exercise

Fill words **swimming** sport **boxing** skiing **summer**  
**hockey** **football** **cycling** in:

\_\_\_\_\_ makes people healthy. There are  
\_\_\_\_\_ and winter kinds of sport. In winter  
people like \_\_\_\_\_ and skating. It is great fun to  
play \_\_\_\_\_ too. Summer sports are tennis,  
\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, badminton,  
basketball, volleyball. My favourite summer sport  
is \_\_\_\_\_. I can swim in the river. In winter  
I go to the swimming-pool. My friend Alex is very  
brave and strong. He goes in for \_\_\_\_\_.

# Present Perfect

*When?*



*Present Perfect* употребляется для описания завершённых действий, у которых есть результат в настоящем.

We don't know **when** it happened

It's important that **we can't get home right now**

**We have lost the keys.**



*Present Perfect* употребляется для  
описания жизненного опыта

**He has visited London twice.**

We don't know **when** it was,  
and it doesn't matter. It is  
important that **today he has**  
**such a life experience.** And  
today he can tell us about it.



***Present Perfect** употребляется для описания действия, которое началось в прошлом, продолжается в настоящий момент, и скорее всего продолжится в будущем.*

**She has known Peter since childhood.**

She **met** him as a child, **knows** him now and most likely she **will continue** to communicate with Peter in the future.





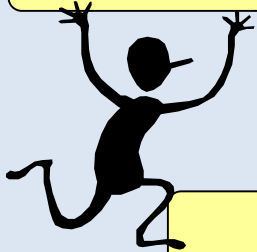
# Утвердительное предложение

Declaratives sentence

subject + **have \ has** + verb V3 (Ved)



since



yet



already



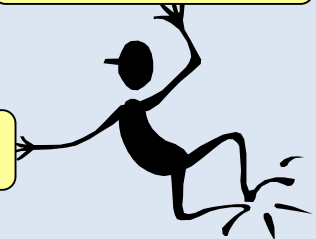
never

ever

for

He **has** play**ed** basketball **for** three years

just



**have \ has** - вспомогательный глагол  
auxiliary verb





# Отрицательное предложение

Negative sentence

**Have\has** - вспомогательный глагол  
auxiliary verb

**not** - отрицательная частица  
negative particle

subject + **have\has** + **not** + V3 (Ved)

I **have** never **won** a race.

*just*

*never*

*ever*

*for*

*since*

*already*

*yet*



- в конце предложения



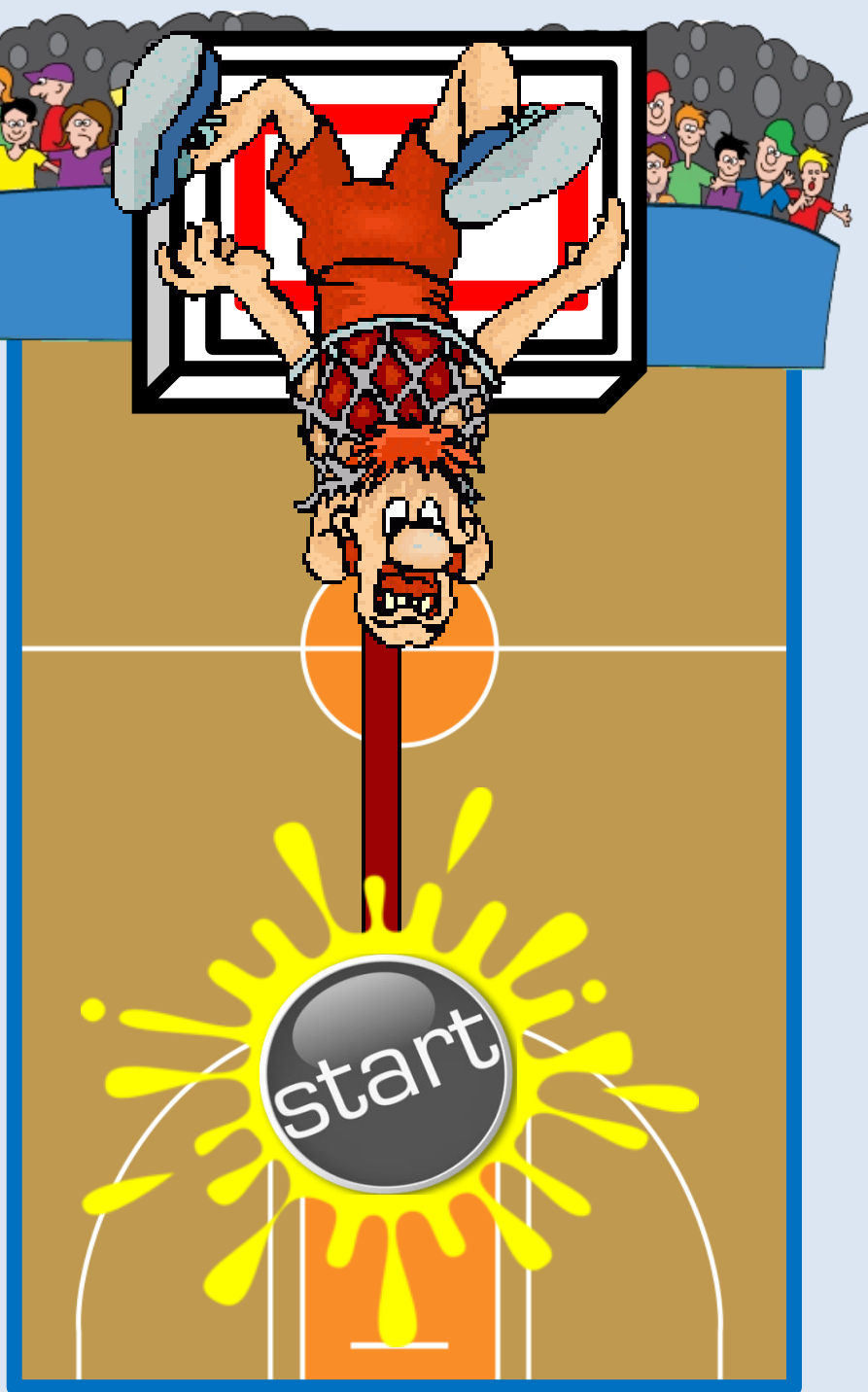
*Общий вопрос*  
general question

требует ответа «Да» или «Нет»

**Have\has** + subject + verb V3 (Ved) ?

**Have** you ever **taken** part in competitions?





**PRESENT  
PERFECT**

**VS**

**PAST  
SIMPLE**





TRY AGAIN



BASKETBALL

GREAT

He ... his homework.

PRESENT PERFECT  
- no time reference  
(the result is more important)



have finished



has finished



finished



finish





GREAT

We ... to a concert last week.

PAST SIMPLE -  
signal word "last ..."  
(it tells us when it happened)



have gone



gone



went



go





TRY AGAIN



BASKETBALL

GREAT

I ... Linda at the cinema yesterday.

PAST SIMPLE - signal word "yesterday" (it tells us when it happened)



seen



has seen



saw



have seen





TRY AGAIN



BASKETBALL

GREAT

She ... already ... breakfast.

PRESENT PERFECT  
- signal word "already"  
(for a recently finished action)



has ... eaten



has ... eat



has ... ate



has ... eats





GREAT

Bob ... five minutes ago.

PAST SIMPLE -  
signal word "...ago"  
(it is a finished past  
action)



has left



has leave



leave



left







TRY AGAIN

BASKETBALL



GREAT

... Mike and Sam...  
from school yet?

PRESENT PERFECT

- signal word "yet" (we expect something to happen soon)



Did / arrive



Did / arrived



Has / arrived



Have / arrived





GREAT

I ... on holidays since Friday .

PRESENT PERFECT  
- signal word "since"  
(for an unfinished  
past action)



was



have been



were



have was





**GREAT**

My teacher ... just ...  
with my parents.

**PRESENT PERFECT**  
- signal word "just"  
(for a recent event)



has ... spoken



have ... spoken



spoke



speak





TRY  
AGAIN

BASKETBALL

He ... early this morning.

PAST SIMPLE -  
"this morning" is a  
completed past period  
(it's probably after  
midday now)

didn't got up

didn't get up

hasn't get up

haven't get up

GREAT





**GREAT**

When ... she ... a new car?

**PAST SIMPLE-**  
we want to know when something happened



did ... bought



did ... buy



has ... bought



have ... bought





**GREAT**

... you ever ... a Car accident?

**PRESENT PERFECT**  
- signal word "ever"  
(for past experiences)



Did ... had



Has ... had



Have ... had



Did ... have





**GREAT**

I ... my wife in 2010.

**PAST SIMPLE** -  
signal word "in 2010"  
(for a finished past  
action)



met



have met



meet



have meet



# reflection

**Can you now?**



name sports

write the names of sports

read the texts  
about sport

translate the texts  
about sport

use grammar rules  
of Present Perfect

talk about sports



# home task

1. Write down an essay about the influence of sport for our health
2. Learn the learn the rules of Present Perfect

**Thanks for your attention! goodbye!**